From **Prof Takeuchi’s ZOOM lecture ”Land.Reform under Economic liberation:State.Chief and Rural Community” on September ,2021**

 土地改革は、２０１８年柴崎学習館での武内進一先生の最初の講座「アフリカの人々と生活」で、「土地の重要性」をお話てしていらっしゃいましたので、大変興味深く参加することができました。

１０月に出版の予定の本を、購入して、再度確認するつもりですが、昨夜のZOOから得た印象を簡単にお知らしておきたいとおもいます。

Zoom で聞く、アフリカの方の英語は、とても聞き取りにくいところがありましたが、１時間半、あまり、画面に出てくる文字を気にせずに、聞くことに集中すると、内容が非常にしっかりして、整理されているので、聞いた後の充実感は、深いものがあったと思います。

　Well, let summarize last night ZOOM lecture into several points. Because of the time and paper space I have to apology for not perfect information. Maybe, in detail, there will be some mistakes, So, please check in the book which will publish in October.

Here are the several points.

1: One of impact from Financial crises(2008）, IMF and World Bank other international organization started to take the movement of African Land Reform

2:Land reform for revenue increasing, the management of its structure is modernized.

Stake holders became, government ,rural chef and investors. Transparency and accountability became principle.

3: But according to several researchers on the ZOOM(both African Japanese) , there are many practical problems in each cases of countries.

In my personal opinion as a just normal citizen in Japan, I cold feel very positive movement from passionate and sincere analysis on facts and detail with historical explanation by all of them

Thank you very much for your time and attention.

 September 8, 2021

 Kyoko Kumada